



# **Perspectives and rationale for stronger cooperation between technical cooperation and Civil Society**

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## Technical Assistance: inception of cooperation

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### **United Nations Convention against Corruption**

- Bangladesh acceded to the UNCAC in February 2007
- IGS approached GoB: UNCAC compliance review and gap analysis identified as an effective tool of implementation of the UNCAC
- Inter-ministerial committee to conduct Bangladesh Compliance and Gap Analysis (BCGA) and coordinate stakeholders
- Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs ‘Focal Point’; timetable agreed; presentation at 2<sup>nd</sup> CoSP
- GoB to led; Institute of Governance Studies (IGS), BRAC University to provide TA; IGS to secure other necessary TA



## Technical Assistance: various facets

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### **IGS offered the following expert support to the process:**

- Complete and submit the **UN Self Assessment Checklist**
- Facilitate **orientation & methodology workshop** involving diverse stakeholders
- **Conduct Gap Analysis** through desk research, focus group discussions, detailed interviews with technical specialists
- Presentation by GoB at 2<sup>nd</sup> CoSP, Bali
- **Need assessment workshop** to prepare a strategy for future implementation – engaging representatives from MoLJPA, Anti-corruption commission, Ministry of Home Affairs, Cabinet Division, Bangladesh Bank, Office of the Attorney General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- Finalize 2nd edition of the report; published July 2008
- Conduct UNCAC trainings for government officials
- Develop UNCAC training modules

**IGS secured financial & technical support from GTZ & Basel Institute on Governance**



## Technical Assistance: National Integrity Strategy

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- In response to UNCAC, GoB decided to formulate a National Integrity Strategy with a view to improving governance and reducing the risk of corruption in the public sector of Bangladesh
- ADB sought with GoB consent research and expert supports from the IGS
- Asian Development Bank offered financial assistance



## Technical Assistance: NIS

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### **NIS**

IGS provided the following support engaging multi-stakeholders:

- Extensive review of existing literatures
- Qualitative research with more than 60 Focus Group Discussions with civil society members throughout Bangladesh and interviewing key informants from different strata of the society
- Sought suggestions and comments from citizens through advertisement in national dailies and web posting
- Disseminating the findings of consultation



## Advantages of local CSOs

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- Can integrate local resources effectively
- Can provide research support having in-depth understanding of local issues
- Can provide grassroots and country-wide networking facility
- Can pull local and international resources together
- Can build capacity of local institutions
- Can promote cross-country cooperation



## Technical Cooperation – Donors to CSOs

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International donors supported IGS in preparing UNCAC Gap Analysis and NIS:

- Expert advice
- Liaison with international experts
- Mobilize funds
- Provide international best practice



## Lesson learnt

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- Slow initial response from donors regarding procedural matters
- Time-consuming contract negotiation
- Delay in releasing fund
- Constraint in hiring consultants on short-term contracts
- Fixed-assets constraints





## South-South Cooperation

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- Government of Kenya preparing an UNCAC review and gap analysis report and an UNCAC action plan
- Invited IGS to share Bangladesh's experience:
  - Review draft Kenyan Gap Analysis report
  - Present Bangladesh's experience
  - Participate in the action plan workshop as resource person and provide technical advice



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# Thank you

For more information please visit:

[www.igs-bracu.ac.bd](http://www.igs-bracu.ac.bd)

[www.nisforbangladesh.com](http://www.nisforbangladesh.com)